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The case for more state spending on R&D | The Fconomist

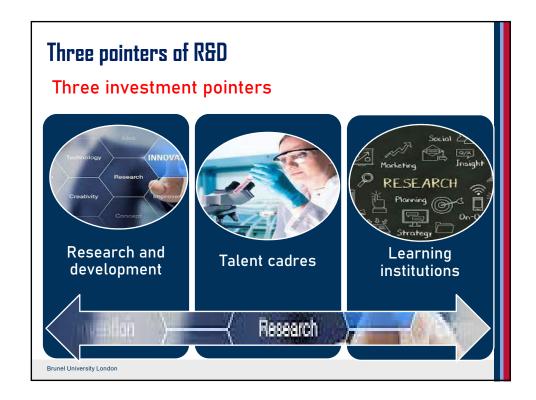
It is true that the hard evidence for a positive impact of such R&D spending on overall growth is both fairly weak and suggests that it lags the outlay by quite a while. But few doubt that the ...

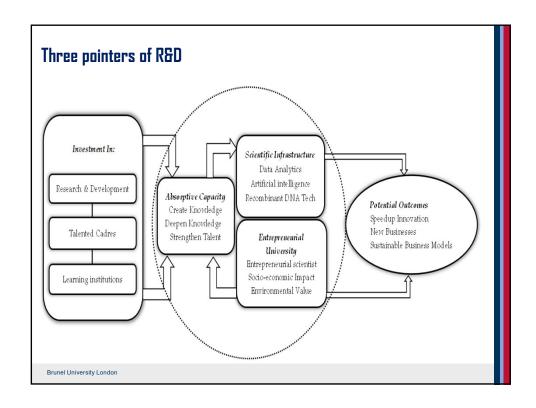
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R&D investment around the world is not delivering real value....The Economist, 202

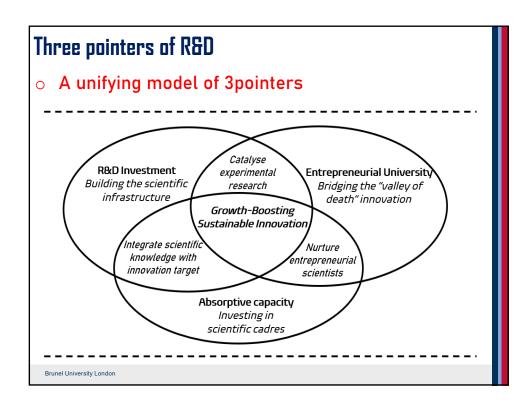
- R&D efforts rarely fuel economic growth despite increasing openness of scientific knowledge and information (Bhattacharya and Packalen, 2020; Gordon, 2016; 2000)
- The cui bono of R&D in an open innovation system (OIS) has further diminished investment efforts (Edgerton, 2008)

- Hot-wired solution
- Intensive R&D initiatives are required to capitalise on innovative opportunities that emerge from the external environment (Lewin et al., 2011)
- R&D investment ought to align with the capability and capacity of R&D personal talents and learning institutions
- Infix productivity-growth gear in the open innovation machinery





- Growth-boosting innovation
- R&D investment provides modern scientific infrastructure to enhance innovation capacity of R&D personnel and learning institutions (Furman et al., 2002)
- Enriching the absorptive capacity of talented cadres enable the recombination of scientific knowledge to develop novel technologies (Lewin et al., 2011)
- Entrepreneurial universities bridge the valley of death by prioritising experimental research, UICs, and nurturing entrepreneurial scientist who integrate scientific knowledge with innovation target (Adegbile et al., 2021; De Wit-de Vries et al., 2019)



- Conclusion/Implications
- \square A conceptually sound appreciation of the seamless relationship between R&D, OIS, and $socio\text{-}economic\ growth}$ is imperative.
- ☐ There's a need for coherent investment effort toward strengthening the *3pointers* to establish comprehensive and economically viable sustainable innovation machinery.
- □ Banishing the techno-nationalists' fear about the *cui bono* of R&D investments in *OIS* is important to catalysing investment efforts.
- ☐ A systematic and well-structured reform that would foreground sustainability in the discourse on open innovation is required.

Key references

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